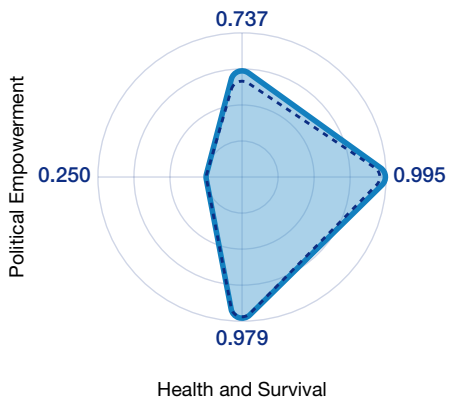


Global Gender Gap Index 2022 Edition

■ Bulgaria score ··· average score

Economic Participation and Opportunity



Overview

Index and Subindex	2022		2021	
	Score	Rank	Score	Rank
Global Gender Gap Index	0.740	42nd	0.746	38th
Economic Participation and Opportunity	0.737	42nd	0.738	41st
Educational Attainment	0.995	58th	0.991	82nd
Health and Survival	0.979	30th	0.979	34th
Political Empowerment	0.250	56th	0.275	52nd

Global Gender Gap Index Indicators

2022

Indicator	Rank	Score*	Compare with Global average	Gap F-M	Female vs Male		Min Max
					◆ Female	◆ Male	
Economic Participation and Opportunity	42nd	0.737	0	-	Min	Max	-
Labour-force participation rate %	69th	0.785		-13.49	49.14	62.64	0-100
Wage equality for similar work 1-7 (best)	55th	0.687		-	-	-	-
Estimated earned income int'l \$ 1,000	73rd	0.641		-9.86k	17.59k	27.46k	0-150k
Legislators, senior officials and managers %	30th	0.705		-17.32	41.34	58.66	0-100
Professional and technical workers %	1st	1.000		16.79	41.61	58.39	0-100
Educational Attainment	58th	0.995		-	-	-	-
Literacy rate %	-	-		-	-	-	-
Enrolment in primary education %	66th	1.000		-0.01	85.39	85.39	0-100
Enrolment in secondary education %	91st	0.982		-1.71	91.51	93.22	0-200
Enrolment in tertiary education %	1st	1.000		16.62	65.34	81.96	0-200
Health and Survival	30th	0.979		-	-	-	-
Sex ratio at birth** %	111th	0.943		-	-	-	-
Healthy life expectancy** years	1st	1.060		-	-	-	-
Political Empowerment	56th	0.250		-	-	-	-
Women in parliament %	85th	0.290		-55.00	22.50	77.50	0-100
Women in ministerial positions %	29th	0.636		-22.22	38.89	61.11	0-100
Years with female/male head of state (last 50)	70th	0.006		-49.45	0.27	49.73	0-50

Complementary Targets and Contextual Indicators

2022

General indicators				
Indicator	Unit	Value		
GDP	US\$ billions	69.89		
GDP per capita	constant '17, intl. \$ 1000	22.38		
Population sex ratio	female/male	1.06		
Population growth rate	%	-0.60		
Indicator	Million people	Female	Male	Value
Total population		3.57	3.37	6.93
Work participation and leadership				
Indicator	Unit	Value		
Gender pay gap (OECD only)	%	2.56		
Share of women's membership in boards	% (OECD countries only)	n. a.		
Firms with female majority ownership	% firms	16.20		
Firms with female top managers	% firms	28.80		
Share of workers in informal sector	% workers	n. a.		
Indicator	1-7 (best)	Value		
Advancement of women to leadership roles		5.00		
Indicator	1 Million people	Female	Male	Value
Labour-force		1.50	1.77	0.46
Indicator	Unit	Female	Male	Value
Unemployed adults (15-64)	% of labour force	4.78	4.98	4.89
Workers employed part-time	% of employed people	0.16	0.12	0.14
Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work	%	n. a.	n. a.	n. a.
Access to finance				
Indicator	0-1 (Equal rights)	Value		
Access to financial services		Near-equal rights		
Inheritance rights for widows and daughters		Equal rights		
Access to land assets		Near-equal rights		
Access to non-land assets		Near-equal rights		
Civil and political freedom				
Indicator	Unit	Value		
Year women received right to vote	year	1945		
Number of female heads of state to date	number	0		
Seats held in upper house	% total seats	n. a.		
Indicator	Yes/No	Value		
Election list quotas for women, national		n. a.		
Party membership quotas, voluntary		n. a.		
Indicator	0-1 (Equal rights)	Value		
Access to justice		Equal rights		
Freedom of movement		Equal rights		
Family and care				
Indicator	Unit	Value		
Public spending on family benefits	% GDP	n. a.		
Unmet family planning	% women 15-49	n. a.		
Early marriage	%	1.50		
Mean age of women at birth of first child	years	27.66		
Indicator	0-1 (Equal rights)	Value		
Right to divorce		Near-equal rights		
Indicator	Days	Female	Male	Value
Length of parental leave		410.00	21.00	n. a.
Education and skills				
Graduates	Attainment %	Female	Male	Value
STEM Graduates		n. a.	n. a.	n. a.
Agri., Forestry, Fisheries & Veterinary		46.21	53.79	0.86
Arts & Humanities		67.81	32.19	2.11
Business, Admin. & Law		67.67	32.33	2.09
Education		83.08	16.92	4.91
Engineering, Manuf. & Construction		28.67	71.33	0.40
Health & Welfare		70.34	29.66	2.37
Information & Comm. Technologies		38.74	61.26	0.63
Natural Sci., Mathematics & Statistics		68.08	31.92	2.13
Social Sci., Journalism & Information		66.71	33.29	2.00
Vocational training		13.07	19.12	16.19
PhD graduates		n. a.	n. a.	n. a.
Graduates	%	Female	Male	Value
Graduates from tertiary education		59.13	40.00	49.24
Health				
Indicator	Unit	Value		
Prevalence of gender violence in lifetime	% women	23.00		
Births attended by skilled personnel	% live births	99.80		
Maternal mortality	deaths per 100,000 live births	10.00		
Total fertility rate	births per woman	1.58		
Indicator	0-1 (Equal rights)	Value		
Reproductive autonomy		Equal rights		

*Scores are on a 0 to 1 scale, where 1 represents the optimal situation or "parity". Please see Appendix A and B for detailed methodology, definitions, sources and periods.

**For all indicators, except the two health indicators, parity is benchmarked at 1. In the case of sex ratio at birth, the gender parity benchmark is set at 0.944 (see Klasen and Wink, 2003). In the case of healthy life expectancy the gender parity benchmark is set at 1.06, given women's longer life expectancy.